

June 26 2015

# UPDATE FOR FOOTHILL TRANSIT EXECUTIVE BOARD



 **PROTERRA**

# AGENDA



June 26, 2015

1. EV TRANSIT UPDATE
2. PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT
3. FACTORY PROJECT



Phil Kelly

# THE LEADERS IN EV TRANSIT



Foothill Transit

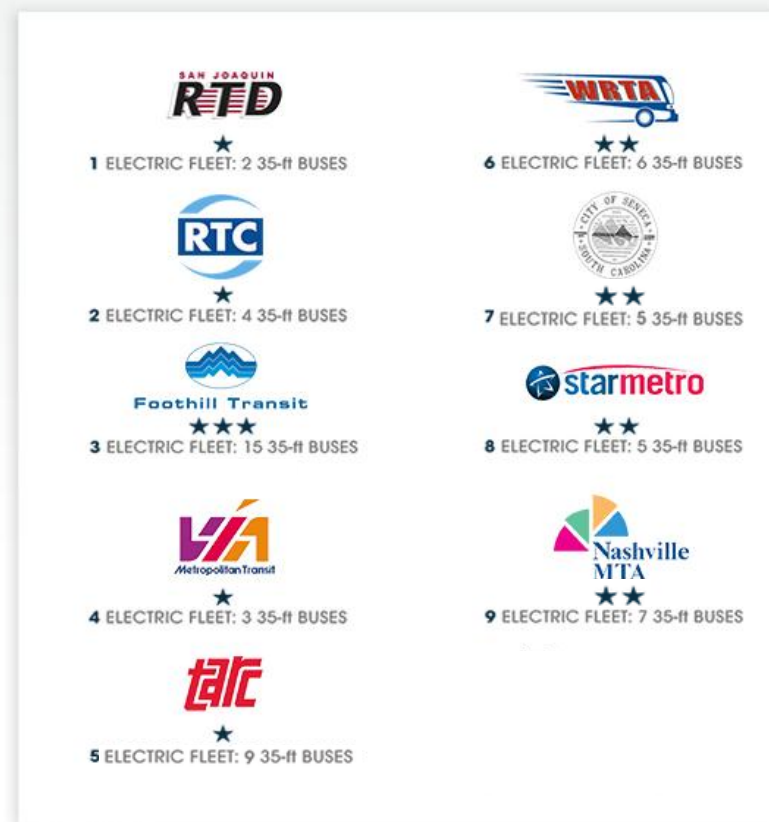
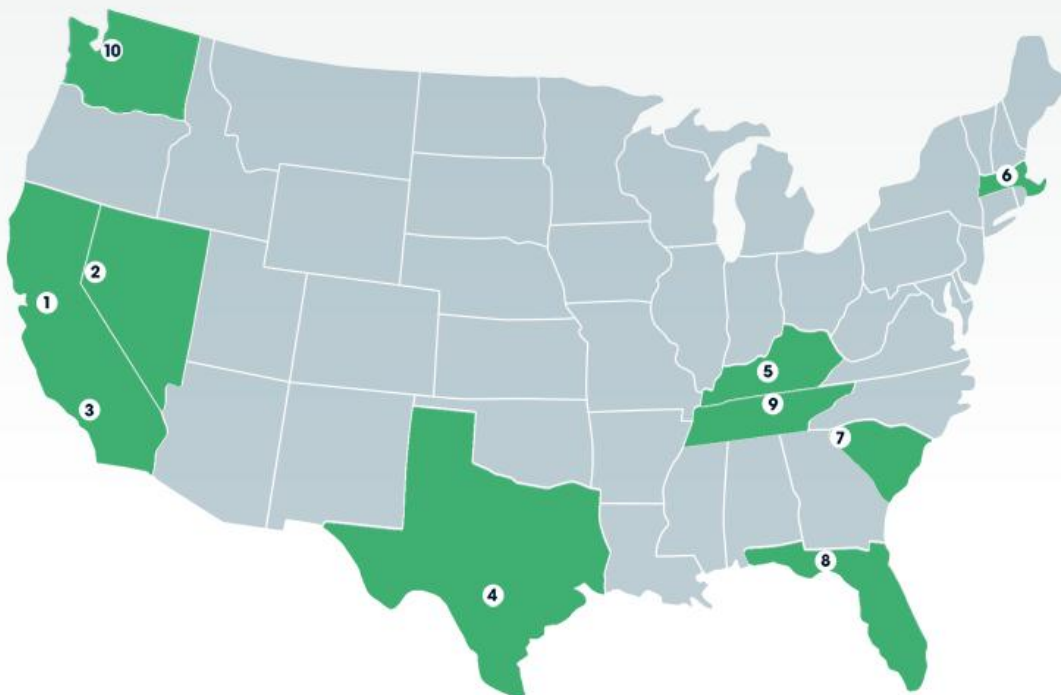


**20k** GALLONS FUEL  
SAVED  
PER WEEK

**4.5** MILLION LBS.  
EMISSIONS  
ELIMINATED

**1.2M** REVENUE  
MILES

# CURRENT CUSTOMER BASE



★ = 1 Order

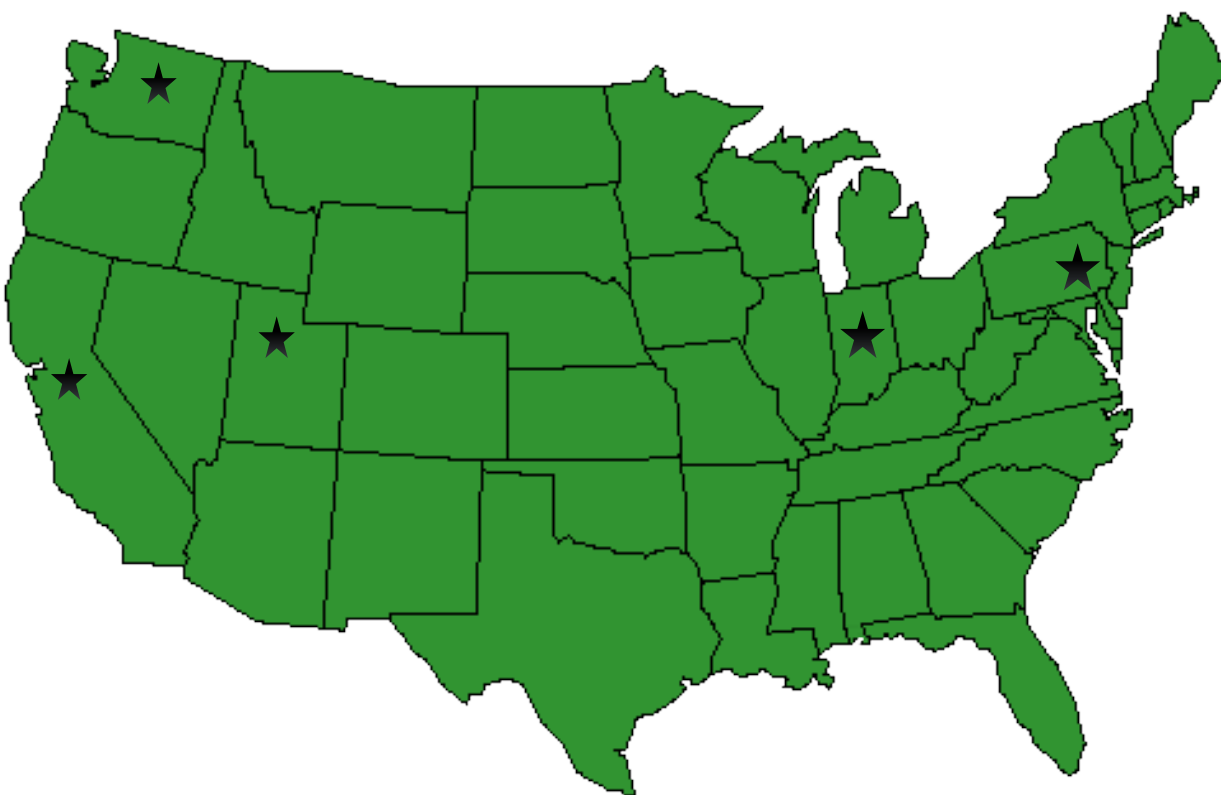
400 Contracted / 100 Ordered / 60 Delivered



## LATEST DEPLOYMENT - LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY



# Transit Electrification Developments Across the US



- Indianapolis E-Bus Rapid Transit plans electrification of its biggest and most traveled corridor
- Washington has draft rules open for comment requiring local governments to purchase ZEB for transit if lifecycle cost  $\leq$  Hybrid.
- California has moved from a 2012 Fuel Cell focus to a 2015 Battery Electric focus.
- California plans to have 100% Zero Emission buses by 2040 or sooner.
- Utah Transit Authority plans to convert 1/3 of their fleet to EV in near term, with 100% of purchases being EV within 10 years.
- Philadelphia's 10-year plan is to electrify its entire transit bus fleet.

# THE NEXT WAVE



## RECENT DEMOS AND MEETINGS



Bremerton, WA  
Spokane, WA  
Richland, WA  
Reno, NV  
Missoula, MT  
Roaring Fork, CO  
Vail, CO  
Steamboat Springs, CO  
Denver, CO  
Houston, TX  
Austin, TX  
Fort Worth, TX  
Dallas, TX  
Orlando, FL  
Tallahassee, FL  
Atlanta, GA  
Greenville, SC  
Charlotte, NC



Silver Springs, MD  
Largo, MD  
Washington, DC  
Baltimore, MD  
Philadelphia, PA  
Albany, NY  
Boston, MA  
Worcester, MA  
Amherst, MA  
Hartford, CT  
Salt Lake City, UT  
Pomona, CA  
Portland, OR  
Eugene, OR  
Sacramento, CA  
Stockton, CA  
Oakland, CA  
Modesto, CA  
San Jose, CA

Santa Cruz, CA  
Visalia, CA  
Santa Barbara, CA  
Montebello, CA  
Culver City, CA  
Santa Clarita, CA  
San Bernardino, CA  
San Diego, CA  
Palm Springs, CA  
Las Vegas, NV  
Los Angeles, CA  
Orange, CA



## New Regulations and Policies Accelerating EV Adoption



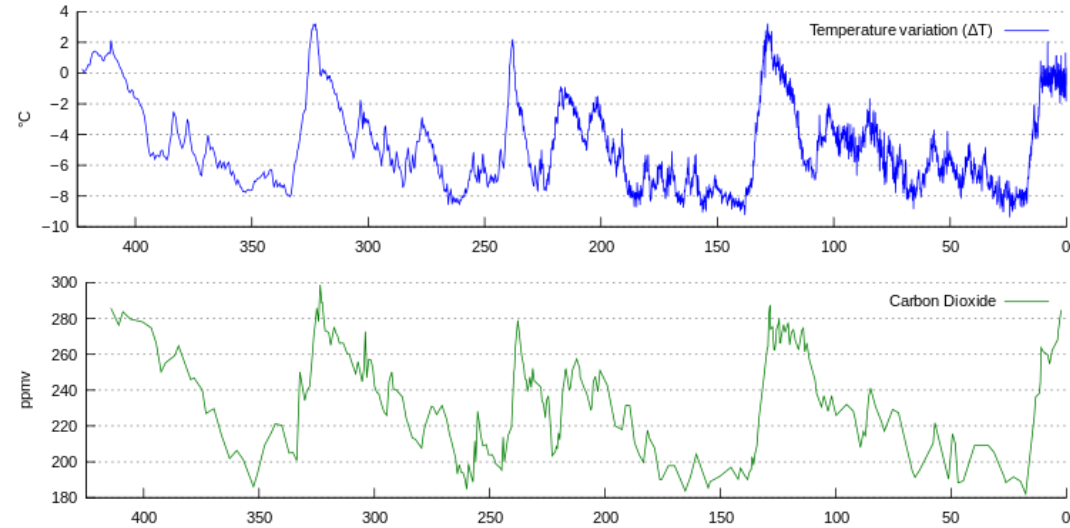
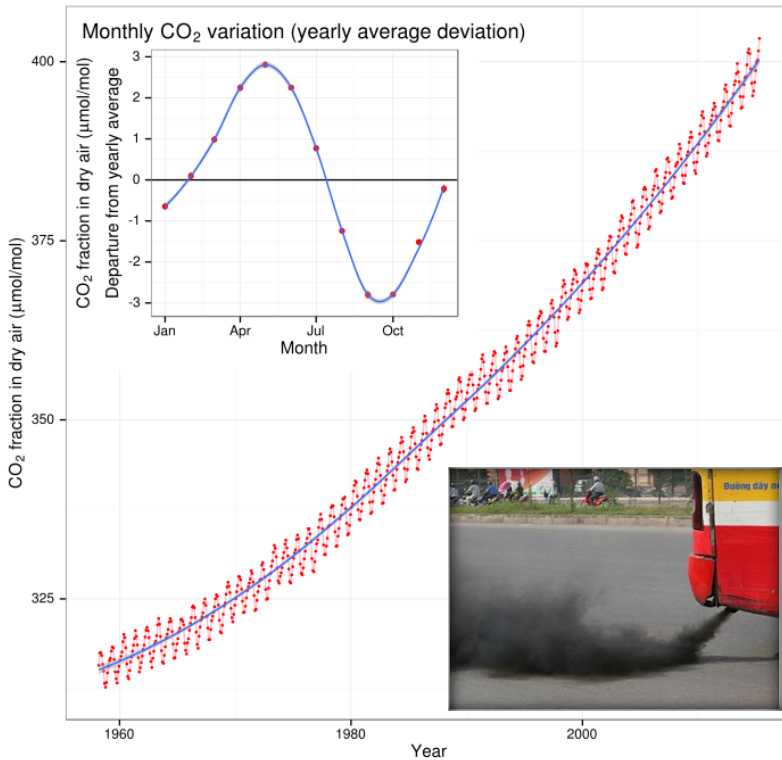
- **CA Governor 2015 Executive Order to reduce GHG emissions by 40% and petroleum use by up to 50% by 2030**
- CA 2015 ZEV Action Plan calls for expansion of use of zero-emission buses in public transportation; possible tax relief on purchase of heavy duty ZEV
- **ARB's Advanced Clean Transit *Draft* Rule Language - goal of complete fleet transition to zero emission technologies by 2040; bus mandate to start in 2018**
- **\$2.2 billion available in Cap and Trade funding; CA Governor recently allocated \$350M for Low Carbon Transportation to Air Resources Board (up from \$200M)**
  - Add'l \$5M for HVIP Program (total of \$10M)
  - Add'l \$20M for Bus Pilot Deployments (total of \$45M; now separate from trucks)
- CEC has 2 significant funding programs: (i) AB 118 - ~\$100M each year for vehicle deployment, mfg. and charging infrastructure; (ii) EPIC program - ~\$162M each year to fund applied research and development, technology demonstration and deployment for clean energy technologies
- **5312 (NoLo funding): expect minimum of \$26M in 2015**
- **Proterra and FHT were speakers at Senate Banking Committee on Advanced Transit Technology**



# EV TRANSIT IS A CLIMATE SUSTAINABILITY STRATEGY



Mauna Loa monthly mean CO<sub>2</sub> concentration 1958-2015



- 1.) Fossil Fuel Emissions Cause Global Warming
- 2.) Climate Policy is Accelerating
- 3.) Transit will either lower its Fossil Fuel consumption by Innovation or Regulation



# ENERGY EFFICIENCY GAINS AND ENVIRONMENTAL BENEFITS



DIESEL OR CNG  
BUS  
100% FOSSIL FUEL

CRUDE  
OIL

4 MPG

=

10 kWh/Mile

80%

ENERGY  
SAVINGS PER  
MILE



ELECTRIC BUS  
(2 kWh/Mile)

## ELECTRICITY MIX

US CA Pacific Northwest



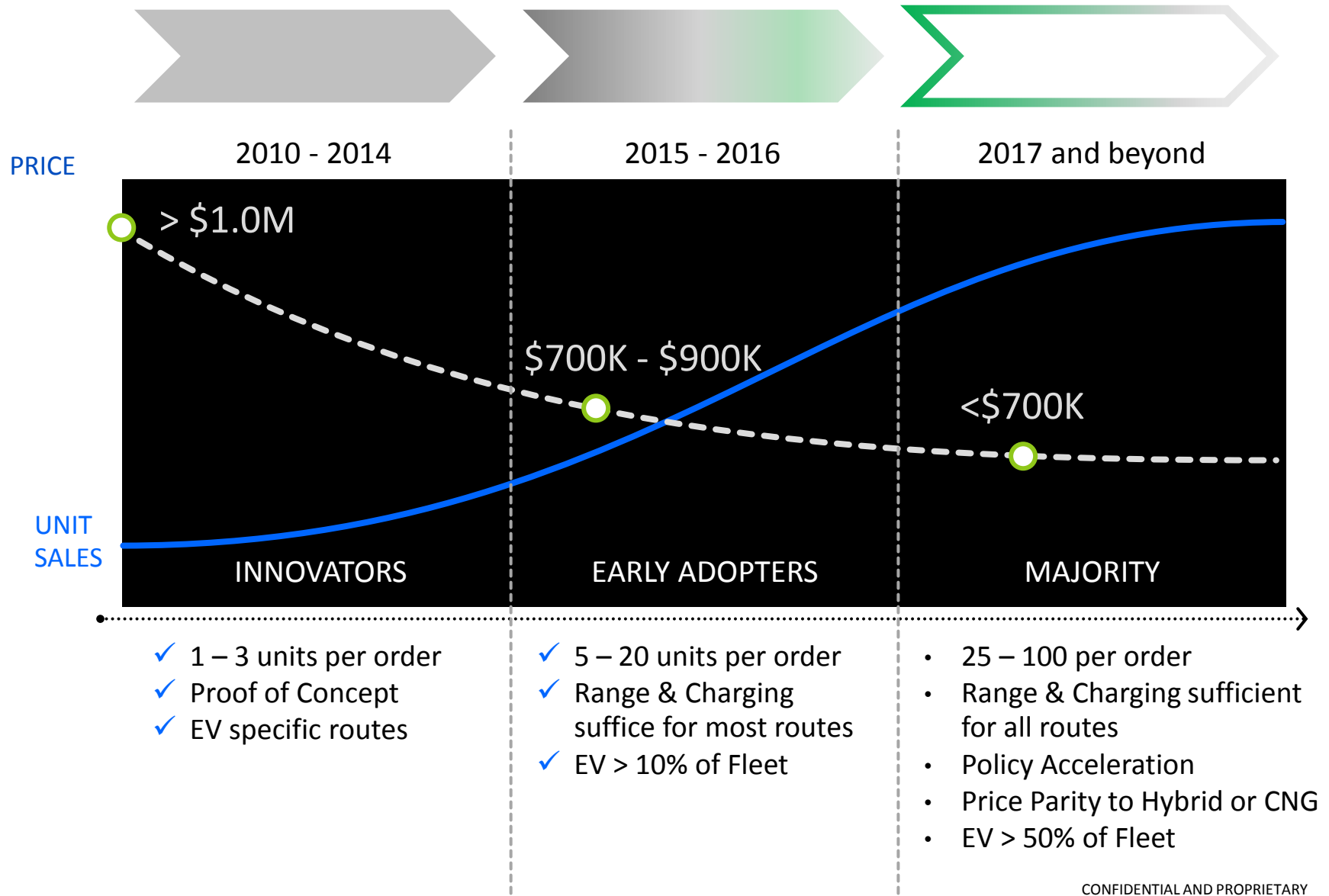
86%

88%

90%

Net Fossil Fuel Reduction

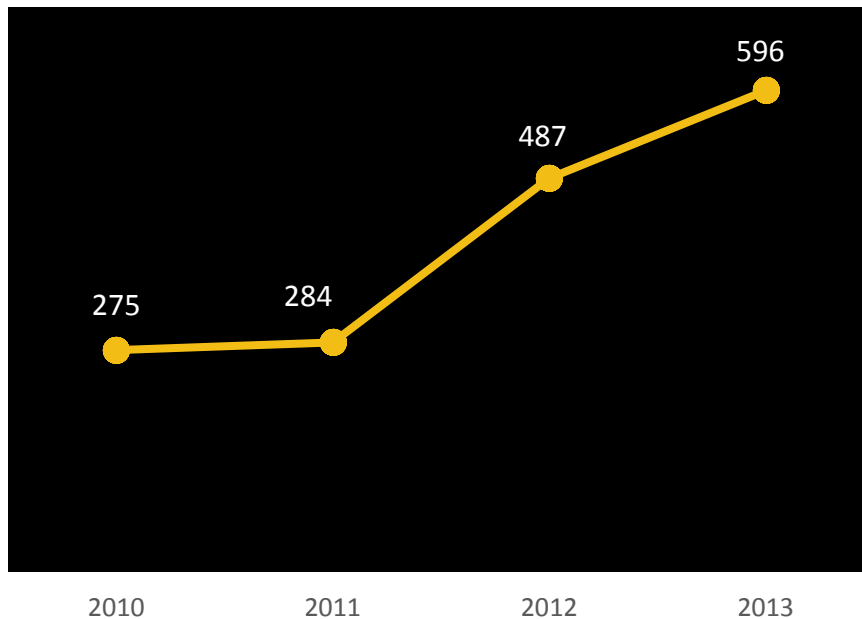
# ACCELERATING MARKET ADOPTION OF EV



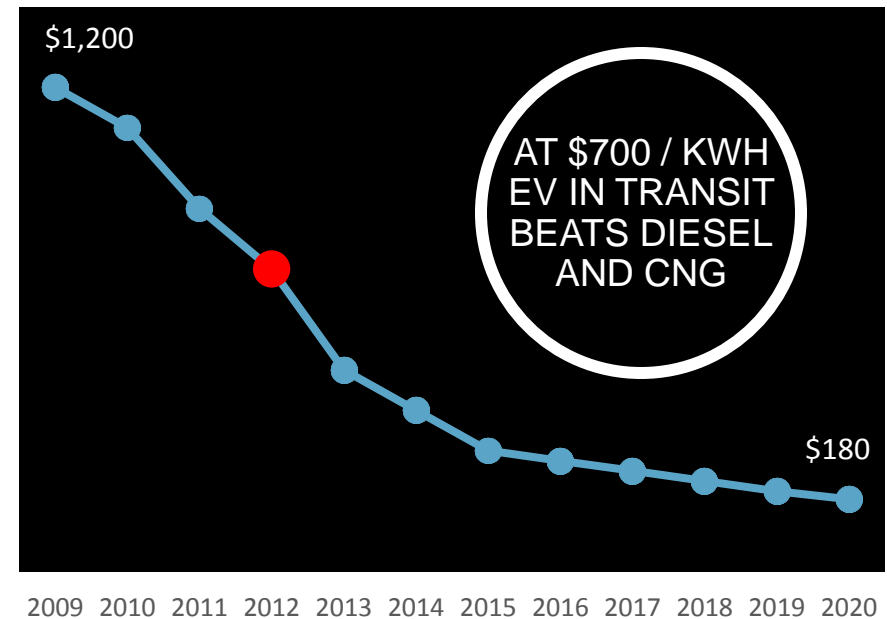
# ECONOMIES OF SCALE AND COST REDUCTIONS



U.S. HYBRID & EV SALES (000s Units)



BATTERY PACK COST (\$/kWh)



BATTERY TECHNOLOGY HAS DECLINED IN COST TO ENABLE EV TRANSIT VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY



# TWO POWERFUL FORCES – VEHICLE EFFICIENCY & BATTERY TECHNOLOGY



## CURRENT PRODUCT



## 1<sup>st</sup> GENERATION



## WHERE WE STARTED



Proterra: KWH / Mile	MPG / DGE
1.33	30.50
1.46	27.73
1.61	25.21
1.77	22.92
1.95	20.83
2.14	18.94
2.36	17.22
2.59	15.65
2.85	14.23
3.14	12.94
3.45	11.76
3.79	10.69
4.17	9.72
4.59	8.83

## ASSUMPTIONS

VEHICLE	
Miles / Year	40,000
Miles / Day	133
ELECTRICITY	
BTU/KWH	3,414
ENERGY COSTS	
Diesel/Year	\$30,000
Electricity	\$0.10

DIESEL	
MPG	4.00
\$/Gallon	\$3.00
Gallons/Mile	0.25
\$/Mile	\$0.75
BTU/Gal	138,490
BTU/Mile	34,623

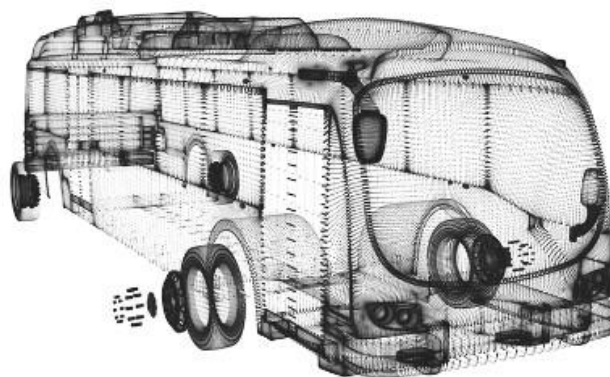
Battery Cost, in # Years Energy Cost Savings									
5.9	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	
6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.3	
7.2	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.4	
7.9	7.1	6.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.4	1.6	
8.7	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.6	1.7	
9.5	8.6	7.6	6.7	5.7	4.8	3.8	2.9	1.9	
10.5	9.4	8.4	7.3	6.3	5.2	4.2	3.1	2.1	
11.5	10.4	9.2	8.1	6.9	5.8	4.6	3.5	2.3	
12.7	11.4	10.1	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.1	3.8	2.5	
14.0	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.0	5.6	4.2	2.8	
15.4	13.8	12.3	10.7	9.2	7.7	6.1	4.6	3.1	
16.9	15.2	13.5	11.8	10.1	8.4	6.8	5.1	3.4	
18.6	16.7	14.9	13.0	11.2	9.3	7.4	5.6	3.7	
20.4	18.4	16.4	14.3	12.3	10.2	8.2	6.1	4.1	
\$ / kWh, Automotive Grade Battery Pack									
\$1,000	\$900	\$800	\$700	\$600	\$500	\$400	\$300	\$200	

TRANSIT FLEETS WILL SOON BE PURCHASING  
THEIR LAST COMBUSTION ENGINE VEHICLES

Proterra's use of advanced composite materials makes the Proterra **Catalyst™** the lightest, most efficient transit vehicle

## **Lightest** 40' transit vehicle on the market

- Increased passenger capacity – 77 total
- Lowest rear axle weight in industry
- Less damage to roadways



## **Most efficient** in its class





- >15% more efficient than any other in industry
- Longest range per kWh of energy storage
- Lowest fuel cost per mile
- 1.7 kWh/mile

## **Highly durable** for **greatest safety**

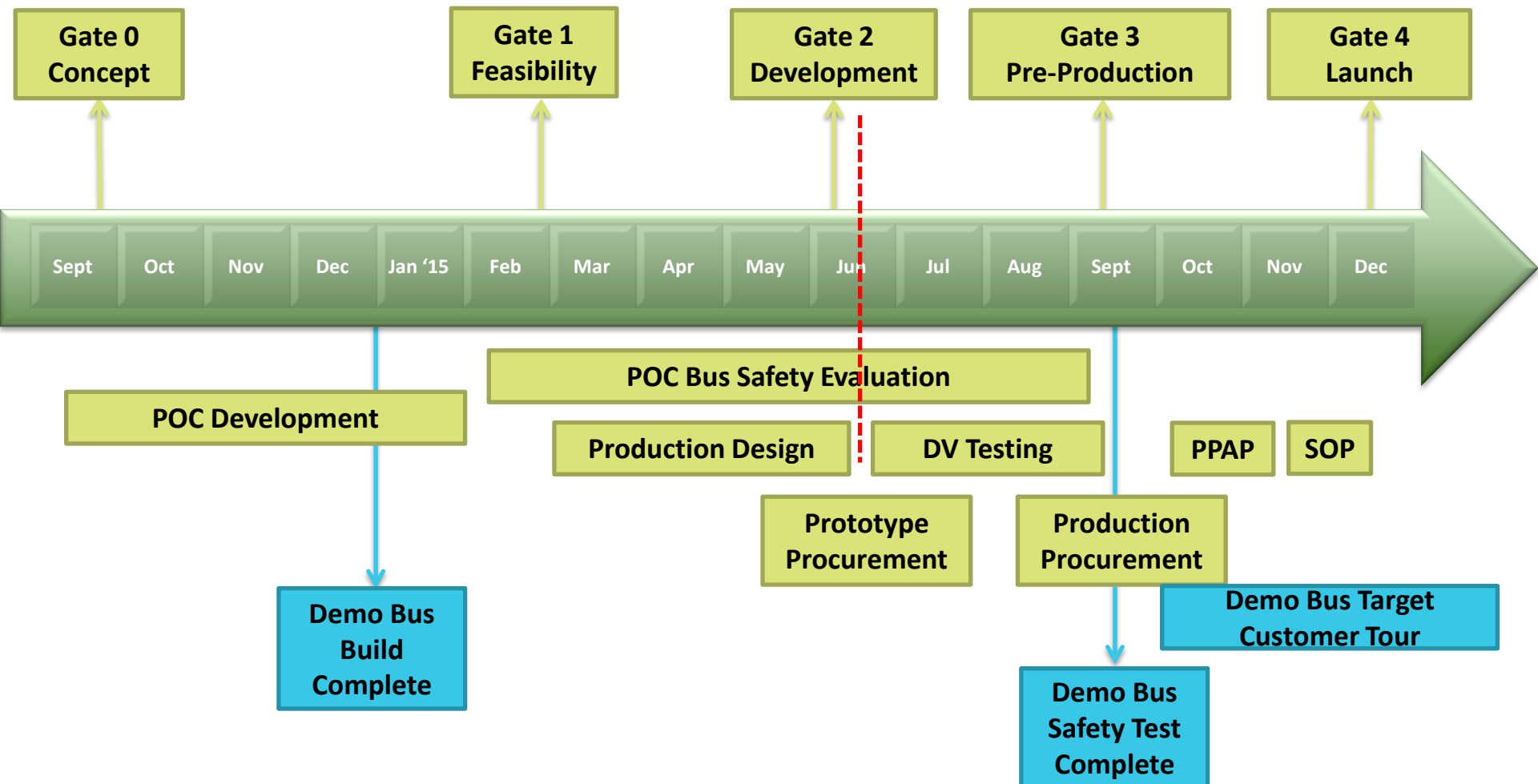
- Advanced carbon fiber composite material: used in Formula 1 race cars with proven durability
- Strong, lightweight and impact-resistant
- Non-conductive and rust-resistant

# ALTOONA TESTING SUMMARY



	Proterra EcoRide 35'	Proterra Catalyst 40'
Acceleration (0-50)	47.57 s	39.54 s
Grade-ability	10.6% max 	15.5% max
Curb Weight	27,680 lb	27,370 lb
Interior Noise	51.5 dB, 72.4 dB	46.3 dB, 70.4 dB
Exterior Noise	60dB 	66dB
Body Structural Type	Composite	Composite
Passenger Seat Capacity	34 seating	41 seating
Energy Consumption (avg)	1.73 kW-hr/mile	1.70 kW-hr/mile
Fuel Economy	21.75 Diesel MPGe	22.16 Diesel MPGe
Range	32.5 miles 	38.6 miles
Class 1,2,3,4 failures	0,2,26,10=38	0,1,24,8=33
Braking distance @45mph	171.23'	173.46'
Acceleration (0-20 mph)	6.8 s 	6.7 s

# Catalyst XR (Extended Range) - Program Timing





# Catalyst XR (Extended Range) Testing



- Prototype testing conducted locally at Michelin US proving grounds in Laurens, SC
  - 2 range tests
    - 8-Pack XR (257 KWH Energy)
    - **220 mile** range on standard tires (80% SOC, with efficiency upgrades)
    - **264 mile** range using Michelin LRR tires (92% SOC)
  - 2 energy consumption tests
    - Running Central Business District, Arterial and Commuter drive cycles @ seated load weight
  - 3 coast-down tests
    - SAE J2263 specified
    - Michelin OE tires
    - Michelin LRR tires
    - Goodyear tires



Average ambient temp throughout testing was 95° F

TRACK 1 - MAIN TEST TRACK



**Dimensions**

- 1.7 miles tip to tip.
- 3.7 miles around outermost loop.

TRACK 9 - DRIFT / PULL



**Dimensions**

- 1.25 miles end to end.
- 4800 foot straightaway.
- Track width: 40 feet to 80 feet.

*VERY SOON, RANGE WILL NOT BE A LIMITING FACTOR*

# SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA PROJECT TIMING



## Q2 2015

May '15: Lease Signed

## Q3 2015

Sept '15: Occupancy

## Q4 2015

Q4 '15: Begin Service Operations

## Q1 2016

Q1 '16: Begin Production

Landlord making improvements: widening bay doors & office upgrades

Delivery and installation of production equipment and tooling

# SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURING UPDATE



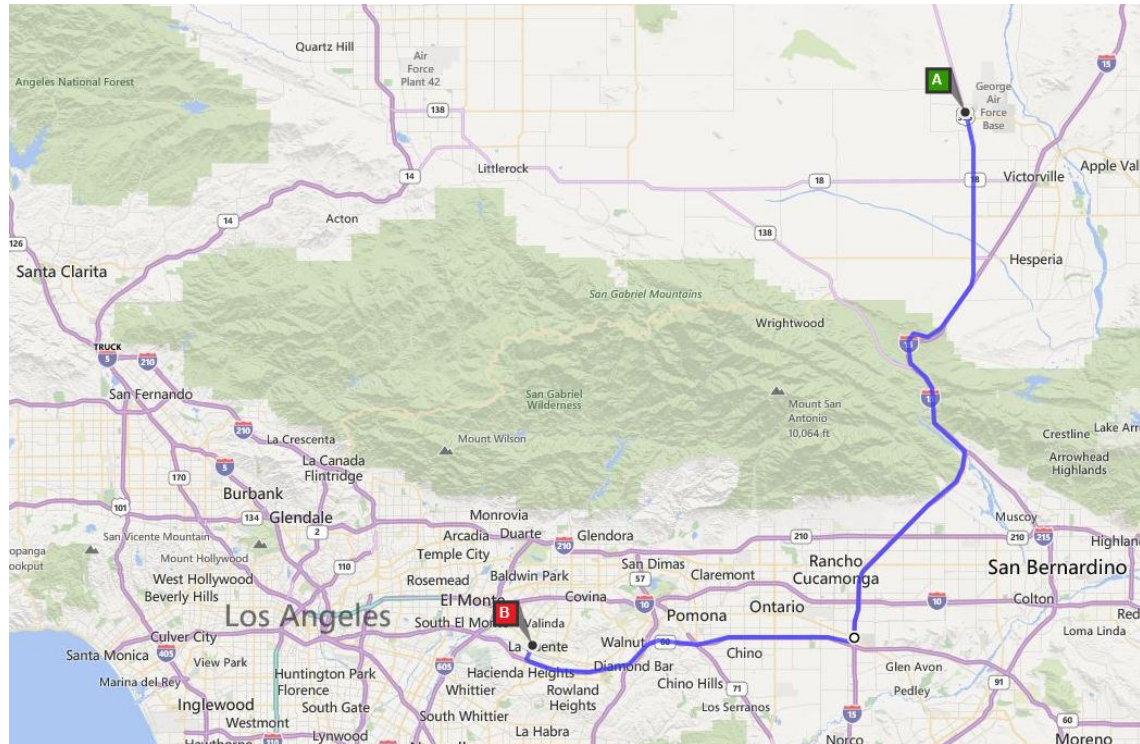
- Located on Cheryl Lane, City of Industry (previously a lighting manufacturer)
- 157,500 sqft - includes office, manufacturing, service and warehouse space
- California Energy Commission Grant (\$3,000,000) Approved, Feb 2015
- Private Capital Investment (\$5,000,000) Secured, June 2015
- Proterra executed lease May 2015 and will take occupancy on September 1, 2015



# LOCAL SUPPLY CHAIN DEVELOPMENT UNDERWAY



- Adelanto, CA
- 70,000 square feet of manufacturing floor space
- 73 miles from City of Industry
- Facility has been producing Fiberglass Reinforced Plastic since 1992
- Parent company founded in 1948
- 100 employees in CA
- 20 new jobs near-term; long-term potential approximately 170





# CONCLUSIONS



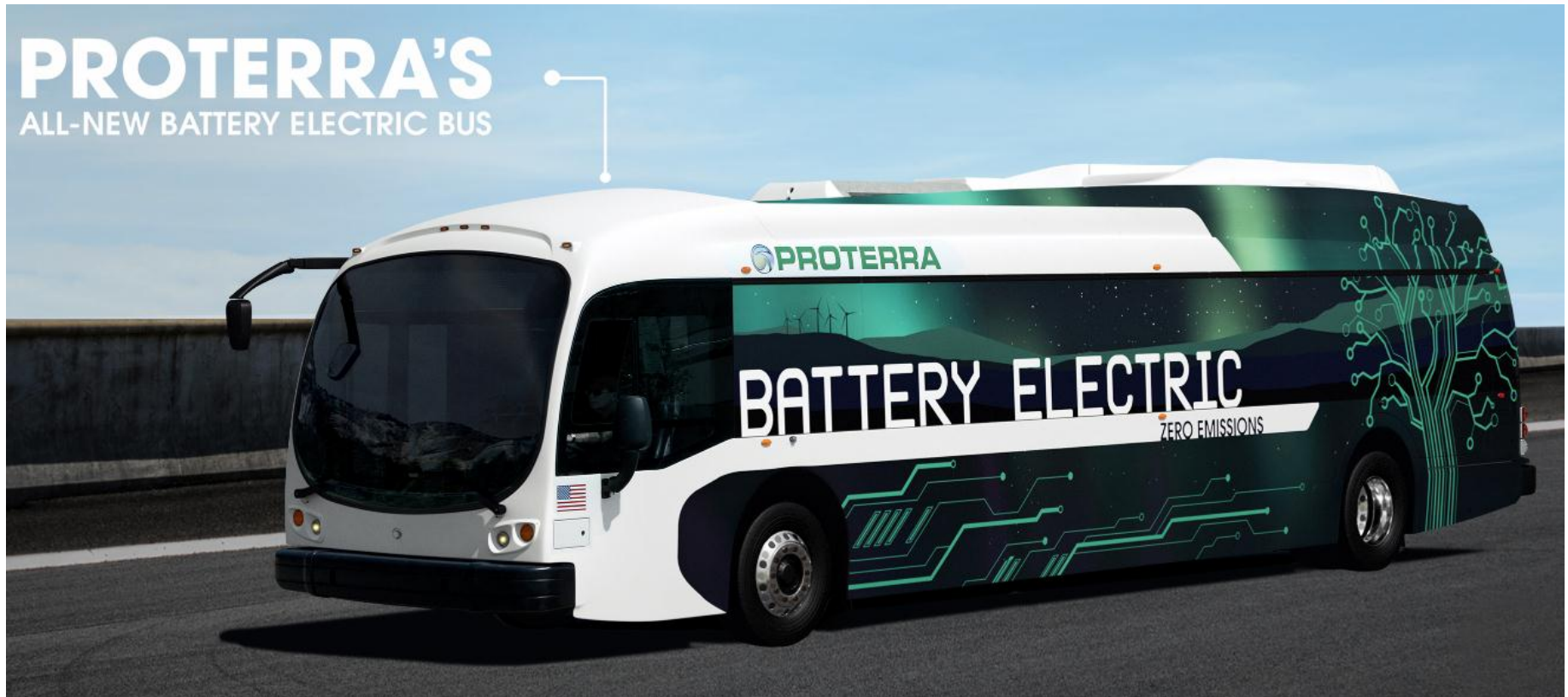
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1. **EV TRANSIT MARKET HAS ARRIVED**
2. **TECHNOLOGY RAPIDLY MATURING IN BOTH COST AND CAPABILITY**
3. **LOCAL FACTORY DEVELOPMENT ON SCHEDULE FOR 2016 PRODUCTION**



# PROTERRA'S

ALL-NEW BATTERY ELECTRIC BUS



# THANK YOU

CLEAN, ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION FOR ALL